



ƎƎƎ, Ǝ^{1/4}Ǝ, Ñ†ƎμÑ•Ǝ⁰Ǝ, Ǝμ ƎƆƎμÑ...Ǝ^{1/2}Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ»Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ³Ǝ, Ǝ,

ƎƎƎ, Ǝ^{1/4}Ǝ, Ñ†ƎμÑ•Ǝ⁰Ǝ, Ǝμ ƎƆƎμÑ...Ǝ^{1/2}Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ»Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ³Ǝ, Ǝ,

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Ǝ—Ǝ⁰Ǝ´Ǝ⁰Ñ†Ǝ⁰ 8-11

**(ƎžƎ±Ǝ^{3/4}Ñ€ÑƒƎ´Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ²Ǝ⁰Ǝ^{1/2}Ǝ, Ǝμ Ǝ´Ǝ»Ñ•
Ǝ^{1/2}ƎμÑ,,Ñ,)**

ρÑƒƎ± 100



Ǝ—Ǝ⁰Ǝ´Ǝ⁰Ñ†Ǝ⁰ 8.11 Ǝ ƎÑ•Ñ•Ñ†Ǝ,Ñ,ƎÑ,ÑƆ Ĩ€ƎÑ•Ñ...Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ´ Ǝ³Ǝ⁰Ǝ•Ǝ⁰ Ĩ€ƎμƎ³ƎμƎ^{1/2}ƎμÑ€ƎÑ†Ǝ,Ǝ, ƎÑ•Ñ...Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ´Ǝ^{1/2}Ǝμ Ǝ´Ǝ⁰Ǝ^{1/2}Ǝ^{1/2}Ǝμ: Ǝ⁰Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ»Ǝ,Ñ†ƎμÑ•Ñ,Ǝ²Ǝ^{3/4} Ǝ⁰Ǝ´Ñ•Ǝ^{3/4}Ñ€Ǝ±Ǝ,Ñ€Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ²Ǝ⁰Ǝ^{1/2}Ǝ^{1/2}Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ¹ Ǝ²Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ´Ñ(GH₂O = 264 Ǝ⁰Ǝ³; Ǝ⁰Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ»Ǝ,Ñ†ƎμÑ•Ñ,Ǝ²Ǝ^{3/4} Ǝ⁰Ǝ´Ñ•Ǝ^{3/4}Ñ€Ǝ±Ǝ,Ñ€Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ²Ǝ⁰Ǝ^{1/2}Ǝ^{1/2}Ǝ´Ñ... ÑƒƎ³Ǝ»ƎμƎ²Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ´Ǝ^{3/4}Ñ€Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ´Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ² (Ǝ±ÑƒÑ,Ǝ⁰Ǝ^{1/2}) GÑƒƎ³ = 0,1*GH₂O = 26,4 Ǝ⁰Ǝ³; Ñ,ƎμƎ^{1/4}ƎžƎμÑ€ƎÑ,ÑƒÑ€Ñ(Ñ•Ǝ%. Ĩ€Ǝ,Ñ•. 5.5) T₁ = 303, T₂ = 383, T₃ = 400, ƎƆ₄ = 473, T = 508, T₄ = 343, T_B = 391,5, TƎ_i = 436 K T_D = 398 Ǝš; Ǝ´Ǝ⁰Ǝ²Ǝ»ƎμƎ^{1/2}Ǝ,Ǝμ Ĩ€ƎμƎ³ƎμƎ^{1/2}ƎμÑ€ƎÑ†Ǝ,Ǝ, 2,0 ƎœƎŸƎ⁰; Ñ,Ǝ^{3/4}Ǝ»Ñ%Ǝ,Ǝ^{1/2}Ǝ⁰ Ñ•Ñ,ƎμƎ^{1/2}Ǝ⁰Ǝ, Ǝ⁰Ǝ´Ñ•Ǝ^{3/4}Ñ€Ǝ±ƎμÑ€Ǝ⁰ 0,025 Ǝ^{1/4}; Ǝ²Ñ•Ñ•Ǝ^{3/4}Ñ,Ǝ⁰ Ǝ⁰Ǝ´Ñ•Ǝ^{3/4}Ñ€Ǝ±ƎμÑ€Ǝ⁰ Ǝ•1 = Ǝ• = 5 Ǝ^{1/4}; Ǝ´Ǝ,Ǝ⁰Ǝ^{1/4}ƎμÑ,Ñ€Ǝ⁰Ǝ´Ñ•Ǝ^{3/4}Ñ€Ǝ±ƎμÑ€Ǝ⁰ Ǝ²Ǝ^{1/2}ÑƒÑ,Ñ€ƎμƎ^{1/2}Ǝ^{1/2}Ǝ,Ǝ¹ D = 1,0 Ǝ^{1/4}; ƎžƎ^{3/4}Ñ,ƎμÑ€Ǝ, Ñ,ƎμƎžƎ»Ǝ⁰ Ǝ² Ǝ^{3/4}ƎÑ€ÑƒƎƎƎÑŽÑ%ÑƒÑŽ Ñ•Ñ€ƎμƎ´Ñƒ 10%.

